

CONTENTS

About the Journal

Editorial Board

Editors' Note

- 3 Mi-Lee Ahn and Insung Jung

Invited Papers

- 4 Kanji Akahori: *Do Digital Devices Work Better Than Paper Materials for Learning?*

Original Papers

- 11 Makiko Kishi, Loveless Avril, Yoichi Nonaka: *Socio-Cultural Features of ICT Practice at Primary Schools: From Teachers' Perceptions about UK and Japanese ICT Use*
- 24 Yukari Kato: *Professional Development: Fostering Integrative Knowledge and Pedagogy of Japanese language Teachers through e-Portfolio*
- 41 Mayumi Kubota: *The Passive Usage of ICT by Japanese Undergraduate Students*